

FURTHER READING

Carlsson (1972) discusses "strategies of discovery and concealment" and suggests reasons why causal models in sociology are likely to be seriously misspecified.

References

- Blalock, H. M. Jr. Four-variable causal models and partial correlations. *American Journal of Sociology*, 1962-1963, **68**, 182-194, 510-512 (Erratum). [Reprinted in Blalock (1971).]
- Blalock, H. M. Jr. (Ed.) *Causal models in the social sciences*. Chicago: Aldine-Atherton, 1971.
- Boudon, R. *L'analyse mathématique des faits sociaux*. Paris: Plon, 1967.
- Cain, G. G., & Watts, H. W. Problems in making policy inferences from the Coleman Report. *American Sociological Review*, 1970, **35**, 228-242.
- Carlsson, G. Lagged structures and cross-sectional methods. *Acta Sociologica* 1972, **15**, 323-341.
- Christ, C. F. *Econometric models and methods*. New York: Wiley, 1966.
- Coleman, J. S. *Introduction to mathematical sociology*. New York: Free Press, 1964.

- indicator models. In A. S. Goldberger and O. D. Duncan (Eds.), *Structural equation models in the social sciences*. New York: Seminar Press, 1973. Pp. 168-199.
- Duncan, B., & Duncan, O. D. Minorities and the process of stratification. *American Sociological Review*, 1968, **33**, 356-364.
- Duncan, O. D. Inheritance of poverty or inheritance of race? In D. P. Moynihan (Ed.), *On understanding poverty*. New York: Basic Books, 1969. Pp. 85-110.
- Duncan, O. D. Partial, partitions, and paths. In E. F. Borgatta and G. W. Bohrnstedt (Eds.), *Sociological methodology*, 1970. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1970. Pp. 38-47.
- Duncan, O. D. Unmeasured variables in linear models for panel analysis. In H. L. Costner (Ed.), *Sociological methodology*, 1972. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1972. Pp. 36-82.
- Duncan, O. D., Featherman, D. L., & Duncan, B. *Socioeconomic background and achievement*. New York: Seminar Press, 1972.
- Fisher, F. M. *The identification problem in econometrics*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1966.
- Fisher, R. A. *Statistical methods for research workers* (10th ed.). Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 1946.
- Goldberger, A. S. *Econometric theory*. New York: Wiley, 1964.
- Goldberger, A. S. On Boudon's method of linear causal analysis. *American Sociological Review*, 1970, **35**, 97-101.
- Goldberger, A. S. Structural equation methods in the social sciences. *Econometrica*, 1972, **40**, 979-1001. (a)
- Goldberger, A. S. Review of Blalock (1971). *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 1972, **67**, 951-952. (b)
- Goldberger, A. S., & Duncan, O. D. (Eds.) *Structural equation models in the social sciences*. New York: Seminar Press, 1973.
- Goodman, L. A. A general model for the analysis of surveys. *American Journal of Sociology*, 1972, **77**, 1035-1086.
- Goodman, L. A. The analysis of systems of qualitative variables when some of the variables are unobservable. Part I—A modified latent structure approach. *American Journal of Sociology*, 1974, **79**, 1179-1259.

- Chicago Press, 1967.
- Hauser, R. M., & Goldberger, A. S. The treatment of unobservable variables in path analysis. In H. L. Costner (Ed.), *Sociological methodology*, 1971. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1971. Pp. 81-117.
- Hays, W. L. *Statistics for psychologists*. New York: Holt, 1963.
- Henry, N. W., & Hummon, N. P. An example of estimation procedures in a nonrecursive system. *American Sociological Review*, 1971, **36**, 1099-1102.
- Jencks, C., et al. *Inequality*. New York: Basic Books, 1972.
- Johnston, J. J. *Econometric methods* (2nd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill, 1972.
- Jöreskog, K. A general method for the analysis of covariance structures. *Biometrika*, 1970, **57**, 239-251.
- Jöreskog, K. A general method for estimating a linear structural equation system. In A. S. Goldberger and O. D. Duncan (Eds.), *Structural equation models in the social sciences*. New York: Seminar Press, 1973. Pp. 85-112.
- Keyfitz, N. Models. *Demography*, 1971, **8**, 571-580.
- Klein, L. R. *An introduction to econometrics*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1962.
- Kmenta, J. *Elements of econometrics*. New York: Macmillan, 1971.
- Koopmans, T. C. Identification problems in economic model construction. *Econometrica*, 1949, **17**, 125-143. [Reprinted in Blalock (1971).]
- Lazarsfeld, P. F., Pasanella, A. K., & Rosenberg, M. (Eds.) *Continuities in the language of social research*. New York: Free Press, 1972.
- Li, C. C. The concept of path coefficient and its impact on population genetics. *Biometrics*, 1956, **12**, 190-210.
- Li, C. C. Fisher, Wright, and path coefficients. *Biometrics*, 1968, **24**, 471-483.
- Malinvaud, E. *Statistical methods of econometrics* (2nd revised ed.). Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1970.
- Rao, P., & Miller, R. L. *Applied econometrics*. Belmont, California: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1971.
- Rasch, G. An individualistic approach to item analysis. In P. F. Lazarsfeld and N. W. Henry (Eds.), *Readings in mathematical social*

- science, Section 2. Cambridge, Massachusetts: M.I.T. Press, 1968. Pp. 89-107.
- Simon, H. A. Spurious correlation: a causal interpretation. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 1954, **49**, 467-479. [Reprinted in Blalock (1971).]
- Snedecor, G. W., & Cochran, W. G. *Statistical methods* (6th ed.). Ames, Iowa: Iowa State Univ. Press, 1967.
- Stevens, S. S. Ratio scales, partition scales, and confusion scales. In H. Gulliksen and S. Messick (Eds.), *Psychological scaling: Theory and applications*. New York: Wiley, 1960. Pp. 49-66.
- Stone, R. *Demographic accounting and model-building*. Paris: OECD, 1971.
- Theil, H. *Principles of econometrics*. New York: Wiley, 1971.
- Walker, H. M., & Lev, J. *Statistical inference*. New York: Henry Holt, 1953.
- Wallis, K. F. *Introductory econometrics* (Rev. ed.). London: Gray-Mills, 1973.
- Ward, J. H. Jr. Partitioning of variance and contribution or importance of a variable: A visit to a graduate seminar. *American Educational Research Journal*, 1969, **6**, 467-474.
- Werts, C. E., Jöreskog, K. G., and Linn, R. L. Identification and estimation in path analysis with unmeasured variables. *American Journal of Sociology*, 1973, **78**, 1469-1484.
- Wiley, D. E. The identification problem for structural equation models with unmeasured variables. In A. S. Goldberger and O. D. Duncan (Eds.), *Structural equation models in the social sciences*. New York: Seminar Press, 1973. Chapter 4. Pp. 69-83.
- Wiley, D. E., & Wiley, J. A. The estimation of measurement error in panel data. *American Sociological Review*, 1970, **35**, 112-117. [Reprinted in Blalock (1971).]
- Woelfel, J., & Haller, A. O. Reply to Land, Henry and Hummon. *American Sociological Review*, 1971, **66**, 1102-1103.
- Wonnacott, R. J., & Wonnacott, T. H. *Econometrics*. New York: Wiley, 1970.
- Wright, S. Correlation and causation. *Journal of Agricultural Research*, 1921, **20**, 557-585.
- Wright, S. Path coefficients and path regressions: Alternative or complementary concepts? *Biometrics*, 1960, **16**, 189-202.
- Wright, S. *Evolution and the genetics of population*, Vol. 1. *Genetic and biometric foundations*. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1968.